

**COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING REGULATION (EU) 2017/2090****of 14 November 2017****concerning the approval of beer as a basic substance in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the placing of plant protection products on the market, and amending the Annex to Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 540/2011****(Text with EEA relevance)**

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Having regard to Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 October 2009 concerning the placing of plant protection products on the market and repealing Council Directives 79/117/EEC and 91/414/EEC <sup>(1)</sup>, and in particular Article 23(5) in conjunction with Article 13(2) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) In accordance with Article 23(3) of Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009, the Commission received on 11 November 2016 an application from the Institut Technique de l'Agriculture Biologique for the approval of beer as a basic substance. That application was accompanied by the information required by the second subparagraph of Article 23(3) of Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009.
- (2) The Commission asked the European Food Safety Authority ('the Authority') for scientific assistance. The Authority presented to the Commission a Technical Report on beer on 9 June 2017 <sup>(2)</sup>. The Commission presented the review report <sup>(3)</sup> and a draft of this Regulation to the Standing Committee on Plants, Animals, Food and Feed on 20 July 2017 and finalised them for the meeting of that Committee on 6 October 2017.
- (3) The documentation provided by the applicant shows that beer fulfils the criteria of a foodstuff as defined in Article 2 of Regulation (EC) No 178/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council <sup>(4)</sup>. Moreover, it is not predominantly used for plant protection purposes but nevertheless is useful in plant protection in a product consisting of the substance and water. Consequently, it is to be considered as a basic substance.
- (4) It has appeared from the examinations made that beer may be expected to satisfy, in general, the requirements laid down in Article 23 of Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009, in particular with regard to the uses which were examined and detailed in the Commission review report. It is therefore appropriate to approve beer as a basic substance.
- (5) In accordance with Article 13(2) of Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009 in conjunction with Article 6 thereof and in the light of current scientific and technical knowledge, it is, however, necessary to include certain conditions.
- (6) In accordance with Article 13(4) of Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009, the Annex to Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 540/2011 <sup>(5)</sup> should be amended accordingly.

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ L 309, 24.11.2009, p. 1.

<sup>(2)</sup> EFSA (European Food Safety Authority), 2017. Technical report on the outcome of the consultation with Member States and EFSA on the basic substance application for beer for use in plant protection against slugs and snails. EFSA supporting publication 2017:EN-1253. 30 pp. doi:10.2903/sp.efsa.2017.EN-1253.

<sup>(3)</sup> <http://ec.europa.eu/food/plant/pesticides/eu-pesticides-database/public/?event=activesubstance.selection&language=EN>

<sup>(4)</sup> Regulation (EC) No 178/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 28 January 2002 laying down the general principles and requirements of food law, establishing the European Food Safety Authority and laying down procedures in matters of food safety (OJ L 31, 1.2.2002, p. 1).

<sup>(5)</sup> Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 540/2011 of 25 May 2011 implementing Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards the list of approved active substances (OJ L 153, 11.6.2011, p. 1).

- (7) The measures provided for in this Regulation are in accordance with the opinion of the Standing Committee on Plants, Animals, Food and Feed,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

*Article 1*

**Approval of a basic substance**

The substance beer is approved as a basic substance as laid down in Annex I.

*Article 2*

**Amendments to Implementing Regulation (EU) No 540/2011**

Implementing Regulation (EU) No 540/2011 is amended in accordance with Annex II to this Regulation.

*Article 3*

**Entry into force**

This Regulation shall enter into force on the twentieth day following that of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, 14 November 2017.

*For the Commission*  
*The President*  
Jean-Claude JUNCKER

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## ANNEX I

| Common Name, Identification Numbers | IUPAC Name     | Purity <sup>(1)</sup> | Date of approval | Specific provisions  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|
| Beer<br>CAS No 8029-31-0            | Not applicable | Food grade            | 5 December 2017  | Beer shall be used in accordance with the specific conditions included in the conclusions of the review report on beer (SANTE/11038/2017) and in particular Appendices I and II thereto. |

<sup>(1)</sup> Further details on identity, specification and manner of use of basic substance are provided in the review report.

## ANNEX II

In Part C of the Annex to Implementing Regulation (EU) No 540/2011, the following entry is added:

| Number | Common Name, Identification Numbers | IUPAC Name     | Purity <sup>(1)</sup> | Date of approval | Specific provisions   |
|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|
| '17    | Beer<br>CAS No 8029-31-0            | Not applicable | Food grade            | 5 December 2017  | Beer shall be used in accordance with the specific conditions included in the conclusions of the review report on beer (SANTE/11038/2017) and in particular Appendices I and II thereto.' |

<sup>(1)</sup> Further details on identity, specification and manner of use of basic substance are provided in the review report.